

# The Topeka State Journal.

10 CENTS A WEEK. NIGHT EDITION. TOPEKA, KANSAS. WEDNESDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 5, 1894. TWENTY-SECOND YEAR.

## WAITE IS NAMED.

Colorado Populists Renominated Him on First Ballot.

His Appearance is Greeted With Great Cheering.

WERE HOWLED DOWN.

Anti-Waite Speakers Drowned Out by Yells.

Scenes of Disorder in Earlier Part of Convention.

PUEBLO, Col., Sept. 5.—Pandemonium broke loose in the Populist state convention almost as soon as it was called to order at 9:15 today. The majority report of the committee on credentials favored the seating of the Waite delegates from Denver and the Barola delegates from Las Animas county, indicating that Waite and Barola have reached an understanding and that Senator Barola, who has been already nominated for state treasurer by the Democrats, will also receive the Populist nomination for that office. Thomas M. Patterson, leader of the opposition to Waite appeared on the stage and endeavored to speak.

The convention refused to hear him until the majority report of the credentials committee had been adopted with a hurrah. A motion was then carried allowing Mr. Patterson five minutes to address the convention.

Mr. Patterson said he was hissed out of the Populist convention as he was howled down in the last national Democratic convention when he was making a fight for silver. Nothing he could say in five minutes, he said, would make any impression upon the delegates and he would, therefore, simply enter the protest of the minority.

Ed Holden, anti-Waite, attempted to speak but was howled down. Thereupon the Patterson delegation from Denver left the hall, followed by about a dozen other delegates.

Gov. Waite was renominated on the first ballot, receiving all but a half a dozen votes, which were given to Congressman Pence.

The nomination was made unanimous. A committee of ladies was appointed to escort Gov. Waite to the hall, and Miss Phoebe Couzens introduced him to the convention. He was greeted with tremendous cheering.

After he had thanked the convention a recess was taken.

T. M. Patterson says anti-Waite have no organized plan, but some action will probably be taken in a few days looking to support of the Democratic ticket.

DEBS' TRIAL BEGUN AGAIN

The Motion for a Jury Trial Is Temporarily Overruled.

CHICAGO, Sept. 5.—The hearing of the contempt case against President Debs and other officers of the A. R. U., which was discontinued on July 25, was taken up Judge Woods of the United States circuit court this morning.

Counsel Waite, for the government, announced a supplemental bill of information. Attorney Gregory, for the defense, moved for a jury trial, which was temporarily overruled. The taking of evidence was then begun.

President Debs was unable to be present owing to illness, but the other defendants were in court.

Attorneys for the Santa Fe railroad, which had brought proceedings against the defendants similar to those of the government, asked leave to amend their bill. Judge Woods ruled that while the testimony heard should be considered as testimony in the government case, it should also be applicable to the Santa Fe proceedings.

E. A. Mulford, jr., manager of the Western Union Telegraph company was called and produced a collection of over 9,000 telegrams bearing upon the strike. The defense, formerly objected to the admission of telegrams, but Judge Woods finally admitted them. Dozens of them were read and when the famous "save your money and buy a gun" message was read, it was found that it also contained the words: "Tell Effie I am well," showing it to be a private telegram.

Attorney Gregory took occasion to denounce the prosecution for giving the incomplete message for publication. Judge Woods said that he did not consider that the alleged garbling of the dispatch amounted to much.

"When I read that telegram in the papers," said the court, "I did not attach much importance to it as it did not appear particularly incendiary."

It was shown that Debs had nothing to do with the sending of the "Buy a gun" dispatch, and that it was sent by a subordinate.

After the reading of other telegrams, Mr. Mulford, a city contractor, took the stand. During his hearing President Debs entered the courtroom. He was pale from his recent illness, and seemed scarcely able to stand, as he walked slowly to the seat. Mr. Debs had not expected to be present at today's proceedings, and left his bed against his physician's orders.

Witness Brenneck testified to having secured during the strike an order of non-interference from Debs, which he used in having some switching done in the railroad yards. He said he experienced much difficulty in having the railroad cars moved.

U. S. War Vessels to the East.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 5.—The United States navy is gathering quite a fleet at the Asiatic station. Commander Goodrich, with the Concord, arrived today at Yokohama, and the Charleston is on her way. The Petrel was ordered from Hering Sea to the Asiatic station with the Concord, but the latter has beat the Petrel to Japan.

## JUDGES AND LEGISLATURE

The German League Will Make Its Fight on the Candidates.

H. Von Laugen, who is one of the founders of the German league, has returned from the meeting at Salina. "No, sir," he said, speaking of the meeting, "we didn't endorse any party. There was an effort made by both Democrats and Populists to get an endorsement, but they didn't get it. There were members of all parties in the league meeting—the greater number being Democrats and Populists, but there were some Republicans there, too. The Republicans didn't say anything though. They were silent, like their platform. "While the league did not endorse any ticket it did decide to support no candidate who is in favor of woman suffrage or prohibition. We intend to concentrate our strength on the legislature and judges. A committee was appointed in each congressional district, whose business it is to find out where the candidates stand on these questions. This committee will receive reports from the counties in the district, and its members will be governed accordingly."

## DON'T BELIEVE IT.

The Officials of the Southwestern Deny a Sensational Story.

The recent rumors that the Hannibal road has secured possession of the Southwestern from Leavenworth to Meriden and will operate its trains to Topeka soon, is denied by the officials of the latter road under Receiver C. T. McLellan. Mr. McLellan himself is out on a tour of inspection of the Manhattan, Alma & Burlington but both Auditor Charles Webb and Trainmaster H. A. Tice, of the Southwestern, say they know nothing about it excepting what they had seen in the newspapers. They say that if Mr. McLellan knows anything about the proposed change he has not told them anything about it. They seem to regard the story as highly impossible.

## SEVEN MORE BURNED.

The Forest Fires in Wisconsin Claim More Victims.

ST. PAUL, Sept. 5.—Seven people were burned to death in the fires at Marengo, a few miles south of Ashland, Wis. The news has just been received at Ashland. The bodies have reached that city but are so badly burned that recognition is impossible. The dead are:

FRANK BERNHARD, ISAAC TOWNEY, MRS. IDA TOWNEY, ELISHA TOWNEY, WM. TOWNEY, JESSIE TOWNEY, WALTER GRAFF. The latter four are children.

## A. R. U. APATHETIC.

Most of the Pullman Strikers Now Employed in the Shops.

CHICAGO, Sept. 5.—It seems probable now that the formal order calling off the Pullman strike will never be issued. For the fourth time delegates from the eighteen branches of the A. R. U. at Pullman have failed to meet in response to a call summoning them to consider the matter of deciding the strike at an end. It is said that the reason for this apparent apathy on the part of the strikers is that the majority of each union is at present employed in the shops.

## MYSTERIOUS PHOEBE.

Miss Couzens Knows a Lot of Things She Won't Tell.

PUEBLO, Colo., Sept. 5.—Phoebe Couzens in an address last night said that she hoped the Populists would win their aims by ballots and not bullets, though great reforms some times necessitate sacrifice. The Republican party, she said, opposed woman suffrage, and the women must look to the People's party for help.

Miss Couzens also declared that she overheard a conversation one night while traveling, and learned that the Republican campaign was planned in England. She also claimed to know the name of the next Republican governor, but would not talk further on the subject.

## MAY PUT THEM BACK.

The Santa Fe May Restore the Trains Recently Abandoned in October.

It is probable that when the fall time card of the Santa Fe is issued the trains recently taken off will be restored. These are trains 1 and 2 on the main line and used to reach Topeka going west at 3:30 p. m. and going east at 5:10 a. m., and the Nos. 7 and 8 whose Topeka time was west 11:35 p. m., and east at 5:15 a. m.

The time card to be issued in October is the regular change for the winter and the officials say that as they will have need for the trains, recently abandoned, during the fall winter in taking care of the California business, they will likely be put on again.

## His Head Bent the Axle.

CERRILLO, Colo., Sept. 5.—E. Reed, superintendent and general manager of the Bob-Tail mine, while being drawn to the top of the shaft, in company with W. S. Forbes and Edward B. Kirby, was knocked from the bucket and instantly killed. Mr. Reed fell a distance of 525 feet, landing on the top of his head on a trolley with such force as to bend the axle.

Will Have a Heavy Corn Crop.

PANA, Ill., Sept. 5.—This section was visited by a cloud burst, followed by almost continual rain for the last twenty-four hours. This saves the pastures. The corn crop hereabouts will be the heaviest in many years.

Russian Thistle in Colorado.

DENVER, Sept. 5.—The Russian thistle has gained a foothold in Colorado. Specimens have been found near Denver and it is believed recent mysterious deaths among stock in this vicinity were caused by eating this indigestible plant.

Bryan's Convention a Fiasco.

DENVER, Sept. 5.—The Western Democratic League convention called by Congressman Bryan and other Nebraska Democrats to meet in Denver this week, has failed to materialize.

## Ex-Gov. Stoneman Dead.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 5.—Gen. George Stoneman, ex-governor of California, died in this city this morning at the residence of his sister, Mrs. Benjamin H. Williams.

## MARY LEASE IS BACK.

She Says She Offered to "Follow Up Ingaills."

But the Populist Managers Ignored Her Letter.

MAY TALK ANYWAY.

Mrs. Lease Says She'll Speak If She Wants To.

Will Never Spend Another Winter in Kansas.

She Refuses to Say Much About the Carworks.

Mrs. Mary E. Lease arrived in Topeka this forenoon and is stopping at the National hotel. She has just returned from Pullman, Ill., where she has been to investigate the condition of the unemployed labor there. She was seen at the hotel by a JOURNAL reporter this afternoon.

Mrs. Lease seems to be in a little better health than she was when she was here last, about two weeks ago. She is far from well yet, however. In speaking of her health she said:

"Last winter was probably the last I shall spend in Kansas. I find it does not quite agree with me. I have purchased land in Fresno county, California, in what is known as the beautiful San Joaquin valley. There I shall go some time in October and stay the entire winter, as I intend to all my other winters. Kansas weather and my rheumatism do not agree. I shall not leave Kansas. I couldn't do that. I am very much attached to Kansas."

"Is it true that you are writing Pullman articles for an eastern magazine?"

"I was there on journalistic work. I find a terrible condition there. The reports are not exaggerated ones. If the hand of charity should be lifted from the poor of Pullman for twenty-four hours I don't know what would become of them. It is a fact that in some of the houses that the Pullman company values at \$200 and that did not cost a cent over \$75, there are now three or four families living. And they are being supported by the charitable people of the city of Chicago. There are twelve thousand families there that are absolutely destitute. The Pullman company has contributed one cent to their relief fund. I was entertained there by Rev. Wm. H. Carwardine, who is writing the story of the strike. He is a formerly of Kansas man, and we were all Kansas together."

"How about the idea of the ex-Pullman employees establishing car works at Hiawatha or Lawrence?"

"Well, now I can't talk about that committee work, but I believe the idea has been given up, so far as Hiawatha is concerned. We cannot say anything about that though."

"Are you going to speak in Kansas during the Kansas campaign?"

"I can't say as to that. I see it has been stated that I have had no opportunity to so far as the committee is concerned. That is too true. When Mr. Ingalls announced to the Republican campaign committee that he was ready to speak in Kansas I immediately notified the Populist committee that I was ready to speak also and that I should very much prefer to follow in the wake of Mr. Ingalls, as I had his eighteen years' senate record so well in hand, but there has never been a reply to my proposition. Perhaps they thought it was necessary to pay much attention to Mr. Ingalls. Still, if I wanted to speak, I would. No campaign committee has any letters on me."

"I have not spoken much since I was sick, however. I find I can't make dates with any degree of certainty. I spoke at Hyde park, Chicago, Saturday evening, and returned early this morning. I have spoken at Ogden park on Labor Day, but it was raining so and I was afraid of my rheumatism that I cancelled the date after I reached the park."

"I have promised to speak before the civic federation in Chicago next month, but I don't know that I will be able to fill the appointment."

The reporter here informed Mrs. Lease of Mrs. Diggs' interview in the JOURNAL of last Friday, in which she said that the suffrage amendment and Populism would carry in Kansas with a big majority, and that she regretted the City park incident, in which Mrs. Lease was introduced. "It was the first time I ever stooped to a personality and I was punished for it right away," Mrs. Diggs had said.

"Yes, I think there is no doubt that suffrage will carry in Kansas," said Mrs. Lease, thoughtfully, then changing the subject suddenly, "She does not attempt to deny that she said I lied, does she? Everybody heard that. I was surprised that the little woman let her temper get so completely the better of her. I wonder what did it?"

"Perhaps it was the remark you made about her," suggested the reporter.

"Why my remark wasn't personal. I hadn't said anything that did not apply to a great many people besides herself. What could have led me to? I suppose she expected some reply to the remark she made about traitors coming back to the party. I have heard that was it. I didn't consider that personal. That applied to a good many other people besides myself. Mr. Corning and Mr. Hennington were very angry about it. I felt so sorry that she made such a demonstration there. She made such a pretty little suffrage speech that it is a pity she spoiled it all by her actions. She cannot make suffrage speeches enough in years to counteract what she said I lied, does she?"

"I hear Ben Henderson has dropped. Is it possible that Ben has gone entirely over to the Republicans?" I haven't read his letter yet. Well, Ben is a good honest soul, and if he has, he means it, but

it is hard to believe he has. I wish you would get me a copy of the letter."

The reporter promised he would and left. Mrs. Lease will be in Topeka until tomorrow.

## DENOUNCE CLEVELAND.

Minnesota Democrats Condemn the President Administration—No Fusion.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Sept. 5.—The Democratic state convention met today and the fight over the fusion with the Populist was at once precipitated. The state committee whose action some time ago in refusing to endorse President Cleveland's tariff letter caused the resignation of Chairman Cushman and Secretary Smalley selected Hon. P. B. Winston, of Minneapolis for temporary secretary.

Mr. Winston and the committee also opposed fusion. Ramsey county presented the name of Senator Leavitt, of Meeker county, who represented the fusion and was supported by the anti-committee delegates.

After a warm debate Mr. Winston was chosen by a small majority.

After the appointment of the committee a recess was taken until 3 o'clock.

Charles A. Busiel was nominated for governor. The platform denounced the democratic administration, and its Hawaiian and financial policy and held it responsible for the business depression. The principles of the Minneapolis convention were reaffirmed.

## SANTA FE AFFAIRS.

Receiver Walker Will Make His Headquarters in Chicago.

NEW YORK, Sept. 5.—A meeting of the Atchison general reorganization committee will be held today if a quorum is obtained which is considered unlikely. Expert Little will not have his report ready for two weeks, from which it will not present any figures today, so that there can be little of public interest in today's meeting if it is held.

A quorum for the reorganization committee was not secured for today's meeting and hence no business was done. But the members present informally discussed the prospects of the company from a business standpoint. An effort will be made to get a quorum for a meeting next Monday.

Receiver Walker says he will make his regular headquarters in Chicago, that his hands will be filled beginning with today of the several states in which it is required to file them and he will make a tour of the road within the next two months.

The Atchison protective committee held a meeting today and drew up another letter to stockholders, which will probably be issued this evening or tomorrow.

## LATE COURT NEWS.

A Number of Important Happenings Since Noon.

Thomas Riley, charged with grand larceny, pleaded guilty to petit larceny with the consent of the county attorney, in the district court this afternoon, and was sentenced to thirty days. He stole a bolt of cloth from a man named Ferguson.

In the case of William Myre, charged with burglary, the jury returned a verdict this afternoon of guilty of petty larceny, withdrawing the charge of burglary. He has not been sentenced yet.

The case of Sid Pickens, charged with burglary, is on trial this afternoon and will hardly be completed before tomorrow.

Supt. Printers' Home Exonerated.

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., Sept. 5.—The committee of three members of the International Typographical union appointed to investigate the charge of mismanagement against the superintendent of the printers' home, after a complete investigation, have completely exonerated Superintendent Schuman. They find that John Conway had no evidence whatever to bring against the superintendent, and they recommended his dismissal from the home.

Prominent Galena Citizen Dead.

GALENA, Kans., Sept. 5.—W. O. Wiley, a pioneer citizen and prominent business man of Galena, died early this morning, near Weir City. He had been sent to an insane asylum as an incurable and his wife was on her way to take him home when he succumbed.

Voorhees Breaking Down.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 5.—Senator Voorhees' voice will probably not be heard in the campaign of Indiana. The condition of his health is critical and he has gone to Hot Springs. He is 67 years old and seems to be suffering from general breakdown.

Offers \$5,000 Reward for Lynchers.

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Sept. 5.—Governor Turner today formally offered a reward of \$5,000 for the apprehension of the persons engaged in the lynching of the six negro barn burners near Millington last Friday.

Three Towns in Danger.

ST. PAUL, Sept. 5.—Reports from the north are to the effect that Carleton, Kerick and Barum are in danger. Pierce fires now surround those places and so dense is the smoke that it is impossible to see across the street. Details are hard to get as wires are down.

Saloons Enjoined.

DES MOINES, Sept. 5.—Judge Spurrier of the district court today granted a temporary injunction against the sixty-two saloons in operation in this city under the Martin mullet law on the ground of defective petition.

Arrested For Selling Liquor.

W. M. Vance has been arrested for selling liquor on Kansas avenue, between C and D streets in North Topeka. His case will come up at the present term of the criminal court.

An Emporian student who boards at one of the clubs, recently ate nine ears of corn at dinner time, and now he can talk only in husky tones.

Grand concert tomorrow night at the Swedish Lutheran church corner Fourth and Tyler streets, by the choir and orchestra.

## MORE WATER WANTED

Irrigationists Discuss Reclamation of Arid Lands.

Robert Hay Read a Paper on "Waters of the Plains."

MAKES A PROPHECY.

In the Next Decade Kansas Will Have 2,000,000 People.

Every Acre of Western Land Will be Cultivated.

DENVER, Sept. 5.—In the National Irrigation congress today, Ex-Gov. Prince of New Mexico chairman of the committee on resolutions, stated the committee would be ready to report tomorrow. Resolutions were introduced requesting congress to pass a strict law for the preservation of the forests; favoring the ceding by the government to the states and territories all the arid lands within their borders, never to pass out of their possession and to be allotted to settlers in small tracts on terms to be determined on by the states and territories; asking that the water of inter-state streams be apportioned among the various states and territories by the government and that priority of right be considered to some extent. The Carey act ceding one million acres of arid land to each of the arid states and territories was approved.

A paper was read by W. W. Follett, civil engineer of Denver, on "The underflow of waters of the great plains."

He graphically described the underflow of the west and especially in Colorado and Kansas and arrived at the conclusion that the sheet water underflow of the arid regions was not supplied by the melt in snow in the mountains so much as from the streams and rainfall and was not strong enough to diminish to any great extent the supply of water for irrigation purposes.

Robert Hay, state geologist of Kansas, read a paper on "Waters of the Plains." He described the irrigation system of his state, detailed progress made during the past few years and prophesied that before the end of the next decade every acre of land in Western Kansas would be under cultivation and the state have a population of 2,000,000.

Mrs. M. A. Fales-Hamm, wife of the American consul to Amoy, China, read a paper on ancient and modern irrigation in China and Japan.

Mrs. Hamm has traveled over China, Corea and Japan during the last two years, and has thoroughly investigated the system of irrigation in those countries, which she said was over 3,000 years old, but was very crude.

The congress elected the following national executive committee: Wm. E. Smythe of California, chairman; Fred L. Alles of California, secretary.

Prof. Edward M. Rogers, Arizona; Alvin M. West, California; M. B. Gaff, Idaho; J. W. Gregory, Kansas; J. E. Belt, Minnesota; Samuel D. Robbins, Montana; A. Ford, Nebraska; Elwood Mead, Wyoming; Charles E. Ford, Rhode Island; Col. Max Frost, New Mexico; W. H. Taylor, Nevada; L. E. Baker, North Dakota; John H. Felzer, Oklahoma; F. H. Brigham, Oregon; S. M. Clark, Texas; Judge L. W. Shurtliff, Utah; J. P. Graves, Washington; J. G. Gooding, Wisconsin; Wm. A. Pearce, Canada; Don Ramon J. De Ybarrola, Mexico; Thomas Knight, Missouri; D. A. Mienor, South Dakota; A. L. Keillogg, Colorado.

Judge Emory of California, was continued as national lecturer.

GEORGE A. EDDY DEAD.

A Prominent Leavenworth Man Dies While in Colorado.

LEAVENWORTH, Sept. 5.—At noon today a telegram announced the death of George A. Eddy of this city, which occurred at Newcastle, Colo., while he was on a hunting expedition. Mr. Eddy was 61 years old.

Seven years ago he was appointed receiver for the Missouri, Kansas & Texas railway resigning three years later. His family consists of a wife and three sons. He leaves a rich estate. The body will arrive here Friday.

Gen. Harrison May Speak.

ELKINS, W. Va., Sept. 5.—An exceptionally large number of delegates assembled today to nominate an opposing candidate to Wm. L. Wilson for the Second congressional district. Ex-President Harrison, who is the guest of Ex-Secretary Elkins, will be asked to address the convention.

LOCAL MENTION.

Wm. H. Harvey aged 24 and Mamie Conley aged 20, both of Rossville, were today licensed to wed by Probate Judge Elliott.

The concert Sunday afternoon will close the season at Gardfield park for Marshall's band. There will be no concert Friday night.

There were light rains last night on the Rock Island west. Good rains fell from Medora to Liberal and from Washington to Caldwell.

Miss Matilda Johnson who lived with her parents near the Sixth street viaduct died yesterday afternoon of consumption. She was 22 years old. The funeral took place at 2 p. m. today.

At 4 o'clock next Sunday afternoon the corner stone of the new Seabrook Congregational church will be laid. Addresses will be made by Mayor Harrison, Thomas H. Bain and S. L. Seabrook. The corner stone has been donated by Cutbert & Sargent.

Will Hamilton was arrested this morning by the police on the charge of keeping chickens and allowing them to run at large. The arrest was made on the complaint of some of his neighbors who have gardens. Hamilton lives on Fillmore street.

## TO BE HELD ON FRIDAY.

The Labor Day Races to Be Finished Friday at the Fair Grounds.

The Trades Assembly held a meeting last night and decided to complete the Labor day programme at the fair grounds on next Friday. Marshall's band will probably furnish the music because they did not play Monday night on account of the abandonment of the programme.

There will be a good programme of races, which will probably occupy the greater part of the afternoon. There will probably be a base ball game between the printers and cigar-makers, as the printers are not satisfied with their defeat on Labor day. The bicycle races will take place on the fair grounds track.

BOOKMAKING.

Rubber backs to account books and other large volumes were introduced in 1841.

In 1862 it is said that a book, name not given, was printed from vulcanized rubber stamps.

The first book to have its leaves numbered was Zsop's "Fables," printed by Caxton in 1484.

Chinese printing is certainly as early as A. D. 593, books of that date being now in existence.

Books were printed in Scotland as early as 1509, but the titles of the volumes and the names of the publishers are not certain.

Samples of oriental binding brought home by the crusaders gave European binders many ideas for the advancement of the art.

Of all the materials for permanent writings papyrus is one of the most unsatisfactory. All ancient manuscripts of this material are almost as brittle as dead leaves.

At Athens, in the time of Demosthenes, the bookmakers sold a small wooden account book for recording contracts at a quarter of an obolus each—about a cent.

Many medieval bindings are so incrustured with gold and precious stones that the legitimate work of the binder seems to have been turned over to the lapidary and goldsmith.

The discoverer of bookbinders' glue was one Philatinus, an Athenian. He made the glue for fastening together sheets of parchment, and so highly was his invention appreciated that the Athenians erected a statue in his honor.

A great many errors in the ancient manuscripts were perpetuated by a rule of the monastic orders that a copy must be exactly followed by the scribe. Even when he perceived a mistake he must not correct it.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

THE FASHION PLATE.

Double breasted jackets will be in favor for fall and winter.

Corsets are made very loose across the chest and tightly laced around the waist and across the hips.

Always have the edge of your glove meet the edge of the sleeve, whatever the length of the latter may be.

The shoulder capes made on jackets are flat and narrow, following the contours of front, back and shoulders.

A Frenchwoman thinks nothing of paying \$15 or \$20 for a corset, but a corset at that price lasts a couple of years.

Bodices are made to lap over from one side to the other in the front, so as to make an unbroken line from sleeve to sleeve.

Capotes are considerably larger in size and chiefly extend in width to be in harmony with the new ways of dressing the hair.

Big bone and mother of pearl buttons will be applied to serge dresses and jackets. They will be almost unpromising in size.

Metal belts are entirely out of fashion. Something more clinging and pliant, such as ribbon and velvet, have taken their place. Leather belts have never found favor with the French.

Never has a garment been so in vogue as the cape. Long, short, wide, narrow, plain, ornate, practical and impractical, they are seen on the backs of young and old. Still the jacket is preferable for winter, for the cape, unless made clinging, is the coldest garment that was ever made.—Brooklyn Eagle.

GEMS OF THOUGHT.

We gain as much in avoiding the failings of others as we do in imitating that in which they excel.

Think all you can of the good qualities of others; forget and keep silent concerning their bad qualities.

Order is the sanity of the mind, the health of the body